

BONUSMATERIAL

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INSATSER OCH ANPASSNINGAR SOM GYNNAR AUTISTISKA ELEVER

| Intervention | Effekt | Komplexitet | Preventionsnivå |
|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Visuella stöd | Breda effekter | Enkel | Alla |
| Prompting | Breda effekter | Enkel | Alla |
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Steinbrenner,
et al. (2020).

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INSATSER OCH ANPASSNINGAR SOM GYNNAR AUTISTISKA ELEVER

| Intervention | Effekt | Komplexitet | Preventionsnivå |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Visuella stöd | Breda effekter | Enkel | Alla |
| Prompting | Breda effekter | Enkel | Alla |
| System och rutiner för förstärkning | Breda effekter | Enkel | Alla |
| Antecedent-baserade interventioner | Breda effekter | Flera komponenter | Alla |
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Steinbrenner,
et al. (2020).

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INSATSER OCH ANPASSNINGAR SOM GYNNAR AUTISTISKA ELEVER

| Intervention | Effekt | Komplexitet | Preventionsnivå |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Visuella stöd | Breda effekter | Enkel | Alla |
| Prompting | Breda effekter | Enkel | Alla |
| System och rutiner för förstärkning | Breda effekter | Enkel | Alla |
| Antecedent-baserade interventioner | Breda effekter | Flera komponenter | Alla |
| FBA med beteendestödplan | Breda effekter | Flera komponenter, omfattande | Indikerad |
| Behavioral momentum | Breda effekter | Enkel | Alla |
| AKK | Breda effekter | Flera komponenter | Alla |

Steinbrenner,
et al. (2020).

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INSATSER OCH ANPASSNINGAR SOM GYNNAR ELEVER MED SPRÅKSTÖRNING

| Intervention | Effekt | Komplexitet | Preventionsnivå |
|--|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Minska buller, t.ex. med pedagogiska insatser eller "örat" | Minskad ljudnivå i klassrummet | Enkel | Universell och selektiv |
| Visuella stöd och AKK | Breda effekter i relaterade studier för autistiska elever (med och utan språkstörning) | Enkel/ flera komponenter | Alla |
| Anpassa språk och instruktioner | Teoretiskt rimlig | Enkel | Alla |
| Explicit ordförrådsundervisning | Ökat ordförråd i manualiserade program, i övrigt teoretiskt rimlig | Flera komponenter | Alla |
| Passiv korrigerig | Grammatik och språkutveckling | Enkel | Selektiv och indikerad |

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INSATS VID DYSLEXI OCH RISK FÖR DYSLEXI

| Intervention | Effekt | Komplexitet | Preventionsnivå |
|---|---|-------------------|------------------------|
| Fonologisk medvetenhet, fonem-grafemkoppling, intensivträning | Breda effekter på läs- och skrivförmåga (Hall, et al. 2023) | Enkel | Selektiv och indikerad |
| System för screening och upptäckt | Breda effekter | Flera komponenter | Universell |

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INSATSER FÖR ELEVER MED STÖDBEHOV

Cullen et al., 2020

| Intervention | Effekt | Komplexitet | Preventionsnivå |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| Metakognitiva strategier & självreglering | Skolprestationer, self-efficacy m.m. | Flera komponenter | Framförallt universell |
| Beteendestödsinsatser (PAX, PBS i klassrummet, IBIS/PALS, CICO, FCU) | Breda effekter | Flera komponenter | Alla |
| Tillgång till undervisning i mindre grupper och 1-1 | Skolprestationer | Flera komponenter | Selektiv och indikerad |
| Effektiv användning av elevassistenter | Skolprestationer | Flera komponenter | Selektiv och indikerad |
| System för screening och upptäckt | Breda effekter | Flera komponenter | Universell |
| System för intensifierat stöd utifrån behov | Skolprestationer | Flera komponenter | Alla |
| Säkerställa positiva relationer mellan elever och lärare | Breda effekter | Flera komponenter | Alla |

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